SUNDAY HOMILY NOTES

Note to homilists: The text that follows is to provide you with broad content as you consider how you would like to integrate Church teaching on marriage, conjugal love and responsible parenthood and the methods of Natural Family Planning into your homily. This text is not meant to be proclaimed in its entirety, although you may choose to do so. Each paragraph was designed to be complete. The text can easily accommodate additional homiletic content of your design.

Sunday July 19, 2015
SIXTEENTH SUNDAY IN ORDINARY TIME

First Reading: Jeremiah 23: 1-6
Responsorial Psalm: 23:1-3, 3-4, 5, 6
Second Reading: Ephesians 2:13-18
Gospel: Mark 6:30-34 (107)

Preliminary thoughts

As human beings, we rely on each other. We interact in layers upon layers of relationships, separated, as one study suggests, by only six degrees of separation. In fact our very lives depend each day on a huge number of people that we may never meet personally. Because of our dependence upon each other, every level of human life requires a component of faithfulness and trust. When we purchase food that says it’s certified organic, we trust that it is an all-natural product. In the readings that we have just heard, underlying each one of them contains wisdom about faithfulness, trust, and relationship. In fact, the constant social and moral teaching of the Church is based on Jesus’ command to love and care for our neighbor as He has loved us.
Keep in mind these thoughts as we begin the celebration of National Natural Family Planning Awareness Week. During this week, July 19-25, the bishops in the United States ask us to shine a light on Church teaching regarding marriage, conjugal love and responsible parenthood, and the moral means to plan a family—the methods of Natural Family Planning. “Trust” and “faithfulness” are at the heart of these teachings. In addition, married couples need to know that following God’s plan for their married lives is best for them. As the subtheme of the 2015 slogan says, NFP is “good for the body” and “great for the soul!”

**First Reading: Jeremiah 23:1-6**
*The Lord God would gather the flock and appoint new shepherds to care for it.*

The prophet Jeremiah, in our first reading, uses the noble image of the good shepherd defending and caring for his sheep as the backdrop by which to judge the conduct of the rich and famous of his day. The immoral shepherds, the political and religious leaders of his time, had abandoned their responsibilities and betrayed God, demonstrated by the exploitation and sufferings of the poor and blatant idolatry. They had become unmoored from their faith in God. For all intents, they were living and acting like unbelievers. The country was falling apart. An invader was ready to destroy Jerusalem. Yet, they were preoccupied with enjoying the good life at the expense of the nation, abandoning the dictates of conscience, turning a blind eye to the needs of their neighbor. To make matters worse, prophets were proclaiming lies of assurance, “Don’t worry. All is well.” They knowingly deceived the people, rather than speak the truth, in order that they might convince the wayward to turn back to God and reform their lives.

In contrast to these self-serving shepherds, Jeremiah offers a vision of hope to those who felt forsaken, disheartened, and abandoned in the land, when he proclaims, “God will raise up a righteous shoot.” God will raise up a caring shepherd. When he appears, the people will be able to shout out with joy, “God our justice.”

**Psalm: 23:1-3, 3-4, 5, 6**
*The Lord is my shepherd; there is nothing I shall want.*

The Psalmist reminds us that with a relationship of complete trust in God and in His faithful and providential care, we are able to face the ups and downs of life with deep inner peace and fearlessness. We can say with the Psalmist, “The Lord is my shepherd. There is nothing I shall want.” This interior posture is important for us all. It is especially necessary in marriage where husband and wife are called to be attentive to God’s plan for their marriage. This attentiveness includes a central gift in marriage—children.

**Second Reading: Ephesians 2:13-18**
*For through him, we both have access in one Spirit to the Father.*

St. Paul, in our second reading, beautifully describes how Jesus has reconciled us with God the Father, not only reconciling us to God, but through his Spirit, we can experience healing of our inner brokenness, and have hope for the healing of all the divisions in the human family.
**Gospel: Mark 6:30-34**

_They were like sheep without a shepherd._

In the Gospel, St. Mark paints the pastoral scene of a large crowd of people wondering almost aimlessly in the countryside searching for Jesus. These forlorn people were like sheep without a shepherd. What were they hoping to find in Jesus? Perhaps they were looking for the fulfillment of their deepest hopes and yearning or someone to lift them up and make their lives seem worth living. Today, so many people are wondering through life, much like the people in the Gospel, searching and seeking meaning in their lives. They had questioning hearts like us all.

What is beautiful in this passage from Mark and in similar passages in the gospels is the transforming impact that Jesus had on people when they met him. By His compassionate, personal, passionate, presence, words and example, they felt different. They experienced a profound change in themselves. Perhaps they had a renewed sense of faith and trust in God’s love. Maybe they caught a glimpse of the verdant pastures of truth and meaning promised by the prophets, wherein they could say with confidence once again, the words of the psalmist, “The Lord is my shepherd.” In His person, Jesus made God’s love touchable—real.

 Sadly, there are millions of people who have not had a personal experience of Jesus. Jesus seems distant, remote, if not irrelevant to them. He is someone that they have heard of but do not know personally. Rather than wondering through fields, they surf the internet seeking answers to any question with a couple of clicks or taps on a smart phone, filling their days with activity and white noise morning to night, trying to satisfy their deepest longings of the heart with activity, entertainment, and what’s trendy. Continually, people are immersed and beset 24/7 by secular ways of thinking, judging, and acting that leaves little or no room for God.

In a recent survey of young people, 27% say that they have never attended a religious service. Twenty-five percent in the survey identified themselves as religious, but without any particular religion. Part of this trend is placed on virtual communities of friends or interest groups. Organized religion goes against their individualism.¹ Some social commentators suggest that we are in a post-Christian period of human history.

Pope Francis lays much of the reason for this social trend on

_The great danger in today’s world, pervaded as it is by consumerism, is the desolation and anguish born of a complacent yet covetous heart, the feverish pursuit of frivolous pleasures, and a blunted conscience._²

So what are we to do?

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In *The Joy of the Gospel*, which I encourage all of you to read (you can download it free from the Vatican website), Pope Francis began his first encyclical by stating that each Christian must have a personal encounter with Jesus Christ. Simply having knowledge of him in the abstract is not enough. For each person, this personal encounter with Jesus is different, but the result is the same. Without this personal experience of Jesus, discipleship is hollow. But, when a person comes to know Jesus personally as Lord and Savior something miraculous happens. Their lives are transformed.

In our day and time, the evangelical call to reach out to those with the joy of the Gospel, who do not know the person of Jesus, is as important as at any time in human history.

St. John Paul II set a wonderful example of engaging the world with the joy of the Gospel. His entire pontificate could be called missionary from beginning to end. He urged each Christian to infuse the joy and love of Jesus into every human endeavor, nook, and cranny of our world. He challenged all people of good will to build a culture of life, especially in marriage and family life, and to work against any disregard for human life.

John Paul II explained how the family is at the heart of society wherein children are formed as persons of faith and virtue. The place where many people first come to know Jesus is in the family. He encouraged all parents to help foster in the home a place wherein love is lived, with spouses shepherding, loving, and caring for each other and their children.

In his Apostolic Constitution *Familiaris consortio (On the Role of the Christian Family in the World)*, St. John Paul II said,

*It is, in fact, to the families of our times that the Church must bring the unchangeable and ever new Gospel of Jesus Christ, just as it is the families involved in the present conditions of the world that are called to accept and to live the plan of God that pertains to them.*

When spouses entrust their marital covenant before God, they create a home that is open to life. They begin a family. All of the Church’s beautiful teachings on marriage and responsible parenting are aimed at encouraging couples to celebrate and reverence God’s vision of human sexuality, life, and love.

This week in July is NFP week. The 2015 theme is “All Natural! Natural Family Planning: Good for the body. Great for the soul!”

To become the best of lovers according to God’s design is why the Church supports the various methods of Natural Family Planning (NFP). Couples have a noble vocation to embody God’s love in their marital gestures of life and love, for the good of each other, their families, and the larger society. The methods of NFP respect God’s design for married love. NFP offers a natural healthy moral choice to steward the gift of fertility and responsible parenting.

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3 John Paul II, *Familiaris Consortio (On the Role of the Christian Family in World)*, no. 4.
The Church’s beautiful teaching on marriage and responsible parenting stands in stark contrast to the shallow secular understanding of marriage that de-emphasizes children, permanency, and fidelity. The essence of the Church’s teaching is to encourage couples to celebrate and join their love with the creative spirit of God, to embody God’s love.

In the recently published encyclical letter, *Laudato Sí, Mi Signore* (Praise to you my Lord), Pope Francis beautifully describes how there is a harmony in creation that points to God himself, which demands our respect as stewards of creation. How beautifully God’s design in creation is reflected, when spouses steward their fertility according to God’s delicate and profound design for creating life doing nothing to harm or destroy the gift. How deeply sacred is the conjugal embrace, becoming one flesh in mutual support with open hearts and bodies to the life that God would create.

During the last World Youth Day in 2013, Pope Francis encouraged young people:

> [T]o swim against the tide ... to rebel against this culture that sees everything as temporary and that ultimately believes you are incapable of responsibility, that believes you are incapable of true love.4

The Holy Father’s encouraging words to youth should encourage us as well. Through the joy of the Gospel, it is possible to “swim against the tide” of our secular culture and not to be seduced by practical secular humanistic values and mores. Enlightened and strengthened by the spirit of Christ, we have the courage to stand up for life, respect for human sexuality, marriage, and family that has been continuously undermined and relentlessly assaulted in a post-Christian secular world. As members of the Body of Christ, we are challenged daily to swim against the tide.

Jesus announced the Kingdom of God, a kingdom of goodness, righteousness, mercy, and love to those who were like sheep without a shepherd. As Jeremiah prophesized, Jesus is the fulfillment of our most heartfelt longing. As St. Paul proclaimed, through the sacrificial love of Jesus Christ, the wall that has separated us from God and each other has been healed. When we encounter Jesus personally, our lives change. In Jesus, we are filled with an inner joy that this world cannot give. Let us renew your relationship with Jesus daily, so that we have the strength and inspiration to live as his disciples joyfully in the world, faithful in our relationship to God and to each other.

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4 Meeting with the Volunteers of the XXVIII Word Youth Day, 28 July 2013.