

LITURGY OF THE HOURS



HIS HOLINESS
POPE FRANCIS



EVENING PRAYER
THURSDAY OF THE TWENTY-FIFTH WEEK IN ORDINARY TIME

SAINT PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL
NEW YORK CITY

SEPTEMBER 24, 2015
6:30 P.M.



HIS HOLINESS
POPE FRANCIS





HIS EMINENCE
TIMOTHY MICHAEL CARDINAL DOLAN
ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK







MINISTERS OF EVENING PRAYER

PRINCIPAL CELEBRANT

His Holiness, Pope Francis

CONCELEBRANTS

His Eminence, Pietro Cardinal Parolin, *Secretary of State*

His Eminence, Timothy Cardinal Dolan, *Archbishop of New York*

Most Reverend Carlo Maria Viganò, *Apostolic Nuncio to the United States*

Most Reverend Bernardito Auzu, *Apostolic Nuncio to the United Nations*

His Eminence, Peter Cardinal Turkson,

President, Pontifical Council for Justice and Peace

His Eminence, Edwin Cardinal O'Brien,

Grand Master, Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem

Most Reverend Giovanni Angelo Becciu, *Substitute of the Secretary of State*

Most Reverend Paul Richard Gallagher, *Secretary for Relations with States*

His Eminence, Theodore Cardinal McCarrick, *Archbishop Emeritus of Washington*

Most Reverend Joseph E. Kurtz, *President, United States Conference of Catholic Bishops*

Most Reverend Matthew Harvey Clark, *Bishop Emeritus of Rochester*

Most Reverend Robert Joseph Cunningham, *Bishop of Syracuse*

Most Reverend Thomas Vose Daily, *Bishop Emeritus of Brooklyn*

Most Reverend Nicholas Anthony DiMarzio, *Bishop of Brooklyn*

Most Reverend Howard James Hubbard, *Bishop Emeritus of Albany*

Most Reverend Edward Urban Kmiec, *Bishop Emeritus of Buffalo*

Most Reverend Terry Ronald LaValley, *Bishop of Ogdensburg*

Most Reverend Richard Joseph Malone, *Bishop of Buffalo*

Most Reverend Salvatore Ronald Matano, *Bishop of Rochester*

Most Reverend James Michael Moynihan, *Bishop Emeritus of Syracuse*

Most Reverend William Francis Murphy, *Bishop of Rockville Centre*

Most Reverend Edward Bernard Scharfenberger, *Bishop of Albany*

Most Reverend Robert John Brennan, *Auxiliary Bishop of Rockville Centre*

Most Reverend Robert Anthony Brucato, *Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of New York*



Most Reverend Peter John Byrne, *Auxiliary Bishop of New York*
Most Reverend Raymond Francis Chappetto, *Auxiliary Bishop of Brooklyn*
Most Reverend Octavio Cisneros, *Auxiliary Bishop of Brooklyn*
Most Reverend Thomas Joseph Costello, *Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of Syracuse*
Most Reverend John Charles Dunne, *Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of Rockville Centre*
Most Reverend Edward Michael Grosz, *Auxiliary Bishop of Buffalo*
Most Reverend Josu Iriondo, *Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of New York*
Most Reverend John Joseph Jenik, *Auxiliary Bishop of New York*
Most Reverend Dominick John Lagonegro, *Auxiliary Bishop of New York*
Most Reverend James Massa, *Auxiliary Bishop of Brooklyn*
Most Reverend Witold Mroziewski, *Auxiliary Bishop of Brooklyn*
Most Reverend John Joseph O'Hara, *Auxiliary Bishop of New York*
Most Reverend Nelson Jesus Perez, *Auxiliary Bishop of Rockville Centre*
Most Reverend Paul Robert Sanchez, *Auxiliary Bishop of Brooklyn*
Most Reverend Guy A. Sansaricq, *Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of Brooklyn*
Most Reverend René Arnold Valero, *Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of Brooklyn*
Most Reverend Gerald Thomas Walsh, *Auxiliary Bishop of New York*
Most Reverend Emil Aloysius Wcela, *Auxiliary Bishop Emeritus of Rockville Centre*
Most Reverend Andrzej Jerzy Zglejszewski, *Auxiliary Bishop of Rockville Centre*

Reverend Monsignor Robert T. Ritchie, *Rector, Saint Patrick's Cathedral*

Archbishops, Bishops, and Priests

DEACON

Deacon Francis Orlando
Deacon John Maloney
Deacon Br. Antonio Diaz De Medina, CFR

MASTERS OF CEREMONIES

Reverend Monsignor Guido Marini, *Master of Apostolic Ceremonies*
Reverend Monsignor John Richard Cihak
Reverend Monsignor Vincenzo Peroni
Reverend Ján Dubina
Reverend Matthew Ernest, *Director of Liturgy*
Reverend Andrew King



SERVERS OF SAINT JOSEPH'S SEMINARY

Erialdo Ramirez, *Thurifer*
Edwin Bonifacio, *Boat*
Randy Schwab, *Crucifer*
Stephen Rooney, *Candle*
Steven Gonzalez, *Candle*
Jose Diaz, *Mitre*
Michael Plona, *Crozier*
Saul Llacsá, *Book*
Osvaldo Hernandez, *Microphone*

LECTOR

Roberto Mignone

INTERCESSION READERS

William Flaherty
Leslie Gutierrez
Maureen Sherry Klinsky
Mary Alice O'Malley
John Studzinski

MUSIC MINISTRY

Jennifer Pascual, D.M.A., *Director of Music*
Daniel Brondel, *Associate Director of Music, Organist*
Michael Hey, *Assistant Director of Music, Organist*
Jorge Ocasio, *Cantor*
Susan Graham, *Soloist*
Saint Patrick's Cathedral Choir
Saint Patrick's Cathedral Orchestra





PRELUDE
(4:00 P.M.)

“Prelude and Fugue in D Major, BWV 532”
Johann Sebastian Bach

“I Was Glad”
C. Hubert H. Parry

“Choral” from *Cantata, BWV 147*
Johann Sebastian Bach

“Sicut cervus”
Giovanni Pierluigi da Palestrina

“A Prayer of St. Patrick”
Paul French

“Laudate Pueri” from *Vesperae Solennes de Confessore, K. 339*
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

“Bogoroditse Devo” from *All-Night Vigil, Op. 37*
Sergei Rachmaninoff

“Sancta Maria, K. 273”
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

“Ave Maria”
Astor Piazzolla

“Panis Angelicus”
César Franck

“Greater Love Hath No Man”
John Ireland

“The Spirit of the Lord” from *The Apostles, Op. 49*
Edward Elgar

“Psalm 150”
César Franck

“Prelude & Fugue in B Major, Op. 7, No. 1”
Marcel Dupré



ARRIVAL OF THE HOLY FATHER

Pope Francis is greeted at the doors of the Cathedral by His Eminence, Timothy Cardinal Dolan, Archbishop of New York, and Reverend Monsignor Robert T. Ritchie, Rector of Saint Patrick's Cathedral.

“Dixit” from *Vesperae Solennes de Confessore, K. 339*

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

The Lord said unto my Lord: Sit at my right hand until I make your enemies your footstool.

The sceptre of your power the Lord shall send forth from Zion: Rule thou in the midst of your enemies.

The power to rule is with you on the day of your strength, in the splendor of the holy ones:

I have begotten you from the womb before the rising of the day-star.

The Lord has sworn an oath, and will not repent of it:

You are a priest forever, after the order of Melchisedech.

The Lord at your right hand destroys kings on the day of his wrath;

He shall judge among the heathen; he shall pile up ruins and scatter skulls on many lands.

He shall drink of the torrent in his way; therefore he shall lift up his head.

Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit.

As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen.

“Tu es Petrus, Op. 23 No. 2”

Charles Marie Widor

arr. David Cherwien

orch. Robert A. Hobby

Thou art Peter, and upon this rock I shall build my Church;
and the gates of hell shall not prevail against it. And I shall give thee the keys to the kingdom.

PROCESSION

“Christus Vincit”

Ambrosian Chant

arr. Frank Campbell-Watson

Christ conquers, Christ reigns, Christ rules! Christ Jesus, hear us.

Perpetual safety and welfare to the Church of God, Redeemer, Savior, assist her.

Holy Mary, Saint Joseph, Saint Michael, assist her. Christ Jesus hear us.

Life and health and blessings to Pope Francis our Holy Father. Saint Peter and Saint Paul, assist him.

King of kings, Christ our King, Christ our hope, Jesus our glory, Fountain of grace and all mercy,

Source of all our blessing, Defender in battle, Strong arm of our God invincible,

Our stronghold and our exaltation, Our captain who has won our salvation, Christ Jesus, our life and light,
to him only is victory and all praise and jubilation, through all the endless ages of eternity. Amen.

May the temporal good and the peace of Christ come. Redeemed by the blood of Jesus.

Proclaim our joy. May His holy kingdom come. Praise be to our God. Amen.

“Tu es Petrus”

Giovanni Pierluigi da Palestrina



THE ORDER OF SERVICE

CALL TO WORSHIP

Holy Father: O God, ✠ come to my assistance.

All: Lord, make haste to help me.

Holy Father: Glory to the Father, and to the Son,
and to the Holy Spirit:

**All: As it was in the beginning, is now,
and will be forever. Amen. Alleluia.**

HYMN

“O Radiant Light”

OLD HUNDRETH

arr. Ralph Vaughan Williams

1. O ra - diant light, O Son di - vine
 2. "Dig - no_e - res tú de to - do_ho - nor,"
 3. Lord Je - sus Christ, as day - light fades,

Of God the Fa - ther's death - less face,
Tus san - tos can - tan sin - ce - sar.
 As shine the lights of e - ven - tide,

O im - age of the Light sub - lime
Je - sús, de vi - da Cre - a - dor,
 We praise the Fa - ther with the son,

That fills the heav'n - ly dwell - ing place.
Te rin - de_el mun - do a - la - bar.
 The Spir - it blest, and with them one.

Text, English tr. © William G. Storey. Spanish tr. by Ronald F. Krisman, © 2012, GIA Publications, Inc. All rights reserved.

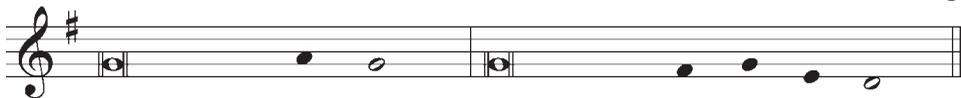
O Son of God, the source of life, Praise is your due by night and day,
Our happy lips must raise the strain of your esteemed and splendid name.



PSALMODY

I P S A L M

Psalm 30(29)
Tone VIIIg



Antiphon

Cantor first, then all:

I cried to you, Lord, and you **healed** me;
I will praise **you** forever.

All: I will praise you, Lord, you have **rescued** me
and have not let my enemies **rejoice** over me.

O Lord, I cried to you **for** help
and you, my **God**, have healed me.

O Lord, you have raised my soul from **the** dead,
restored me to life from those who sink **into** the grave.

Sing psalms to the Lord, you who **love** him,
give thanks to **his** holy name.
His anger lasts a moment; his favor **through** life.
At night there are tears, but **joy** comes with dawn.

I said to myself in my good **fortune**:
“nothing will **ever** disturb me.”
Your favor had set me on a mountain **fastness**,
then you hid your face and I was put **to** confusion.

To you, Lord, **I** cried,
to my God **I** made appeal:
“What profit would my death be, my going to **the** grave?
can dust give you praise or **proclaim** your truth?”



The Lord listened and had *pity*.
The Lord *came* to my help.
For me you have changed my mourning into *dancing*,
you removed my sackcloth and *clothed* me with joy.
So my soul sings psalms to you *unceasingly*.
O Lord my God, I will thank *you* forever.

Glory to the Father, and to *the* Son,
and to the *Holy* Spirit.
As it was in the beginning, *is* now,
and will be *forever*. Amen.

All repeat antiphon.

II SALMO

(Proclaimed in Spanish)

Salmo 31(32)

Jennifer Pascual

Di - cho - so el hom - bre, a quien el Se - ñor
no le a - pun - ta el de - li - to.

Music © 2015 Jennifer Pascual. All rights reserved.

The one who is sinless in the eyes of God is blessed indeed.

Dichoso el que está absuelto de su culpa,
a quien le han sepultado su pecado;
dichoso el hombre a quien el Señor
no le apunta el delito.

*Happy the man whose offense is forgiven
whose sin is remitted.*

*O happy the man to whom the Lord imputes no guilt,
in whose spirit is no guile.*

Mientras callé se consumían mis huesos,
rugiendo todo el día,
porque día y noche tu mano
pesaba sobre mí;
mi savia se me había vuelto
un fruto seco.

I kept it secret and my frame was wasted.

*I groaned all the day long
for night and day your hand
was heavy upon me.*

*Indeed, my strength was dried up
as by the summer's heat.*



Había pecado, lo reconocí,
no te encubrí mi delito;
propuse: «Confesaré al Señor mi culpa»,
y tú perdonaste mi culpa y mi pecado.

Por eso, que todo fiel te suplique
en el momento de la desgracia:
la crecida de las aguas caudalosas
no lo alcanzará.

Tú eres mi refugio, me libras del peligro,
me rodeas de cantos de liberación.
Te instruiré y te enseñaré
el camino que has de seguir,
fijaré en ti mis ojos.

No seáis irracionales como caballos y mulos,
cuyo brío hay que domar con freno y brida;
si no, no puedes acercarte.

Los malvados sufren muchas penas;
al que confía en el Señor,
la misericordia lo rodea.

Alegraos, justos,
y gozad con el Señor;
aclamadlo,
los de corazón sincero.

Gloria al Padre y al Hijo
y al Espíritu Santo.
Como era en el principio, ahora y siempre,
por los siglos de los siglos. Amén.

*But now I have acknowledged my sins;
my guilt I did not hide.
I said: "I will confess my offense to the Lord."
And you, Lord, have forgiven the guilt of my sin.*

*So let every good man pray to you
in the time of need.
The floods of water may reach high
but him they shall not reach.*

*You are my hiding place, O Lord;
you save me from distress.
You surround me with cries of deliverance.
I will instruct you and teach you
the way you should go;
I will give you counsel
with my eye upon you.*

*Be not like horse and mule, unintelligent,
needing bridle and bit,
else they will not approach you.*

*Many sorrows has the wicked
but he who trusts in the Lord,
loving mercy surrounds him.*

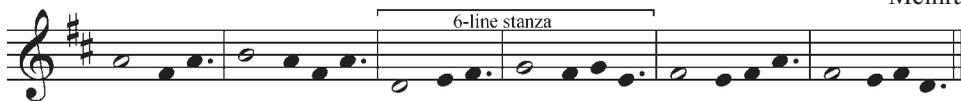
*Rejoice, rejoice in the Lord,
exult, you just!
O come, ring out your joy,
all you upright of heart.*

*Glory to the Father, and to the Son,
and to the Holy Spirit.
As it was in the beginning, is now,
and will be forever. Amen.*



III CANTICLE

Revelation 11:17-18; 12:10b-12a
Meinrad Tone V



Tone: Meinrad Chant, Mode V © 1999 Saint Meinrad Archabbey, St. Meinrad, IN 47577-1010. All rights reserved.

Antiphon

Cantor first, then all:

The Father has given Christ all power, honor ***and*** kingship;
all people ***will*** obey him.

All: We praise you, the Lord God ***Al***mighty,
who is ***and*** who was.
You have assumed ***your*** great power,
you have ***begun*** your reign.

The nations have raged ***in*** anger,
but then came your ***day*** of wrath
and the moment to judge ***the*** dead:
the time to reward your ***servants*** the prophets
and the holy ones ***who*** revere you,
the great and the ***small*** alike.

Now have salvation and ***power*** come,
the reign of our God and the authority of his ***Anointed*** One.
For the accuser of our brothers ***is*** cast out,
who night and day accused them ***before*** God.

They defeated him by the blood of ***the*** Lamb
and by the word ***of*** their testimony;
love for life did not deter them ***from*** death.
So ***rejoice***, you heavens,
and you that ***dwell*** therein!

Glory to the Father, and to ***the*** Son,
and to the ***Holy*** Spirit.
As it was in the ***beginning***, is now,
and will be ***forever***. Amen.

All repeat antiphon.



WORD OF GOD

READING

Peter 1:6-9

(Proclaimed in English)

In this you rejoice,
although now for a little while
you may have to suffer through various trials,
so that the genuineness of your faith,
more precious than gold that is perishable
even though tested by fire,
may prove to be for praise, glory, and honor
at the revelation of Jesus Christ.

Although you have not seen him you love him;
even though you do not see him now
yet believe in him, you rejoice with
an indescribable and glorious joy,
as you attain the goal of your faith,
the salvation of your souls.

*Saltad de júbilo,
aunque de momento
tengáis que sufrir un poco en diversas pruebas.
Así la pureza de vuestra fe
resultará más preciosa que el oro que,
aun después de acrisolado por el fuego, perece
y será para vuestra alabanza y gloria y honor
en el día de la manifestación de Jesucristo.
A él no lo habéis visto, y lo amáis;
en él creéis ahora,
aunque no lo veis; y os regocijaréis con
un gozo inefable y radiante,
al recibir el fruto de vuestra fe,
la salud de vuestras almas.*

HOMILÍA

(Given in Spanish)

His Holiness, Pope Francis

MOTET

“Laudate Dominum” from *Vesperae Solennes de Confessore*, K. 339
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

O praise the Lord, all ye nations; praise him, all ye people.
For his loving kindness has been bestowed upon us, and the truth of the Lord endures forever.
Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit.
As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen.

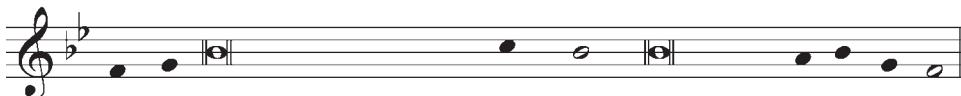
GOSPEL CANTICLE

STAND
“Magnificat”

Antiphon

Tone VIIIg

Cantor first, then all:



God has cast down the mighty from their thrones, and has lifted up the low-ly.



Thomas Tallis



All: My soul ✕ proclaims the ¹greatness of the ¹Lord, *
my spirit rejoices in ¹God my ¹Sälvior.

For he has ¹looked with ¹favor *
on his ¹lowly ¹sër'vant.

from this day all generations will ¹call me ¹blessed: *
the Almighty has done great things for me, and ¹holy ¹is his ¹name.

He has mercy on ¹those who ¹fear him *
in every ¹gene'rä'tion.

He has shown the ¹strength of his ¹arm *
he has scattered the ¹proud in ¹their con'ceit.

He has cast down the mighty ¹from their ¹thrones, *
and has lifted ¹up the ¹lów'ly.

He has filled the hungry ¹with good ¹things, *
and the rich he has sent ¹away ¹ë'mpty.

He has come to the help of his ¹servant ¹Israel *
for he has remembered his ¹promise of ¹mër'cy,

the promise he made ¹to our ¹fathers, *
to Abraham and his child'ren for'ëv'er.

Glory to the Father, and ¹to the ¹Son, *
and to the ¹Holy ¹Spī'rit;

As it was in the begin'ning, is ¹now, *
and will be for'ever. ¹Ä'men.

All Repeat Antiphon.



INTERCESSIONS

Holy Father: Our hope is in God, who gives us help. Let us call upon him, and say:

1. Lord, our God, you made an eternal covenant with your people, keep us ever mindful of your mighty deeds. Let us pray to the Lord.

Mass of Spirit and Grace
Ricky Manalo, CSP

Lord, hear our prayer. Se - ñor, es-cú-cha - nos.

De - us, ex - au - di nos.

Text and music © 2009, 2010, Ricky Manalo, SCP. Published by OCP Publications, Inc. All rights reserved. Used with permission.

2. Let your ordained ministers grow toward perfect love, and preserve your faithful people in unity by the bond of peace. Let us pray to the Lord.
3. Be with us in our work of building the earthly city, that in building we may not labor in vain. Let us pray to the Lord.
4. Send workers into your vineyard, and glorify your name among the nations. Let us pray to the Lord.
5. Welcome into the company of your saints our relatives and benefactors who have died, may we share their happiness one day. Let us pray to the Lord.

Pa - ter nos - ter, qui es in cae - lis: san - cti - fi - cé - tur

no - men tu - um; ad - vé - ni - at re - gnum tu - um;



fi - at vo - lún - tas tu - a, sic - ut in cae - lo, et in ter - ra.
Pan - em nos - trum co - ti - dí - á - num da no - bis hó - dí - e;
et dim - ít - te no - bis dé - bi - ta nos - tra, sic - ut et nos
dim - ít - ti - mus de - bi - tó - ri - bus nos - tris; et ne nos in - dú - cas
in ten - ta - ti - ó - nem; sed lí - be - ra nos a ma - lo.

Our Father, who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name;
thy kingdom come; thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven.
Give us this day our daily bread; and forgive us our trespasses
as we forgive those who trespass against us;
and lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil.

CONCLUDING PRAYER

Holy Father: Father,
you illumine the night
and bring the dawn to scatter darkness.
Let us pass this night in safety,
free from Satan's power,
and rise when morning comes
to give you thanks and praise.
We ask this through our Lord Jesus Christ, your Son,
who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit,
one God, for ever and ever.

All: Amen.



WORDS OF WELCOME
AND GRATITUDE

His Eminence, Timothy Michael Cardinal Dolan
Archbishop of New York

PRAYER FOR CATHEDRAL

Holy Father: Lord, bless this church,
which we have been privileged to build with your help.
May all who gather here in faith
to listen to your word
and celebrate your sacraments,
experience the presence of Christ,
who promised to be with those gathered in his name,
for he lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit,
one God, for ever and ever.

All: Amen.

BLESSING AND DISMISSAL

Holy Father: The Lord be with you.

All: And with your spirit.

Holy Father: Blessed be the name of the Lord.

All: Now and forever.

Holy Father: Our help is in the name of the Lord.

All: Who made heaven and earth.

Holy Father: May Almighty God bless you, the Father, and the Son, and the Holy Spirit.

All: Amen.

Deacon: Go in peace.

All: Thanks be to God.

HYMN

“O God beyond All Praising”

THAXTED

arr. Deborah Gordillo



1. O God be - yond all prais - ing, We wor - ship you to - day
2. The flow'r of earth - ly splen - dor in time must sure - ly die,
3. Then hear, O gra - cious Sav - ior, Ac - cept the love we bring,



And sing the love a - maz - ing That songs can - not re - pay;
its frag - ile bloom sur - ren - der to you, the Lord most high;
That we who know your fa - vor May serve you as our king;



For we can on - ly won - der At ev - 'ry gift you send,
but hid - den from all na - ture the e - ter - nal seed is sown
And wheth - er our to - mor - rows Be filled with good or ill,



At bless - ings with - out num - ber And mer - cies with - out end:
though small in mor - tal stat - ure, to heav - en's gar - den grown:
We'll tri - umph though our sor - rows And rise to bless you still:



We lift our hearts be - fore you And wait up - on your word,
for Christ the man from heav - en from death has set us free,
To mar - vel at your beau - ty And glo - ry in your ways,



We hon - or and a - dore you, Our great and might - y Lord.
and we through him are giv - en the fi - nal vic - to - ry.
And make a joy - ful du - ty Our sac - ri - fice of praise.

Text © 1982, 1987, Hope Publishing Company. All rights reserved.

POSTLUDES

“Hallelujah” from *Mount of Olives*
Ludwig van Beethoven

Hallelujah unto God's Almighty Son.
Praise the Lord, ye bright angelic choirs, in holy songs of joy.
Man, proclaim his grace and glory.

“Tu es Petra”
Henri Mulet

“Final” from *Symphony No. 1, Op. 14*
Louis Vierne



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Central Papal Office: Mr. Alfred F. Kelly, Jr., Chairman; Ms. Mary Musca, Visit Director; and Ms. Ann O'Keefe-Bave, Visit Director of Operations.

Saint Patrick's Cathedral: Monsignor Robert Ritchie, Rector; Staff; Sacristans; Security; Ushers and Honorary Ushers; and Volunteers.

Saint Patrick's Cathedral Music: Dr. Jennifer Pascual, Director; Choir; and Chamber Orchestra.

Fr. Matthew Ernest, Archdiocesan Director of Liturgy.

Mayor Bill de Blasio, First Deputy Mayor Tony Shorris, and City Hall and New York City employees.

Governor Andrew Cuomo and State agencies

United States Secret Service

New York City Police Department: especially Commissioner William Bratton, Deputy Commissioner John Miller, Chief James Waters, and Chief Thomas Galati.

New York City Fire Department: especially Commissioner Daniel A. Nigro.

Staff of the Archdiocese of New York, Event and Site Leaders, Diversified Production Services, (led by Mr. Dan Parise), Stanton Communications (led by Peter Stanton), SEG Events (led by Stig Edgren), and AdLubow (led by Arthur Lubow).

United States Conference of Catholic Bishops

Baroness Flavia Frati-Spagnola for the programs.