



## ***Committee on International Justice and Peace***

3211 FOURTH STREET NE • WASHINGTON DC 20017-1194 • 202-541-3160

WEBSITE: WWW.USCCB.ORG/JPHD • FAX 202-541-3339

April 15, 2010

United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Senator:

The President of the United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (USCCB), Francis Cardinal George, OMI, recently wrote to President Barack Obama welcoming the signing of the new Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (New START) between the United States and the Russian Federation. A copy of his letter is attached for your ready reference.

In his letter the Cardinal noted that USCCB will urge Senators “to come together across party lines to ratify the new START Treaty.” I write to encourage bipartisan Senate ratification of the New START Treaty as a step towards a world without nuclear weapons—a future long supported by our Church, and by former presidents, secretaries of state and defense, and national security advisors of both parties.

Sincerely yours,

Most Reverend Howard J. Hubbard

Bishop of Albany

Chairman, Committee on International Justice and Peace

Encl.



## *Office of the President*

3211 FOURTH STREET NE • WASHINGTON DC 20017-1194 • 202-541-3100 • FAX 202-541-3166

Cardinal Francis George, OMI  
Archbishop of Chicago  
*President*

April 8, 2010

President Barack Obama  
The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President:

The United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (USCCB) welcomes the signing of the new Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START) between the United States and the Russian Federation. We will urge members of the U.S. Senate to come together across party lines to ratify the new START Treaty.

For decades the Holy See and the USCCB have worked for a world without nuclear weapons. Our 1983 pastoral letter, *The Challenge of Peace*, made a “definitive and decisive” moral judgment to say “no” to nuclear war. In 1993 in *The Harvest of Justice is Sown in Peace*, we argued: “The eventual elimination of nuclear weapons is more than a moral ideal; it should be a policy goal.”

We acknowledge that the path to a world free of nuclear weapons will be long and difficult. It will involve many steps:

- verifiably reducing nuclear arsenals as the new START Treaty continues to do;
- ratifying and bringing into force the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty;
- reducing our nation’s reliance on nuclear weapons for security as the new Nuclear Posture Review begins to do;
- securing nuclear materials from terrorists which will be discussed at next week’s Nuclear Security Summit;
- adopting a Fissile Material Cut-Off Treaty to prohibit production of weapons-grade material;
- strengthening the International Atomic Energy Agency to monitor nonproliferation efforts and ensure access to peaceful uses of nuclear power; and
- other actions that take humanity in the direction of a nuclear-weapons-free world.

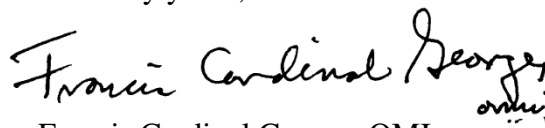
We are pastors and teachers, not technical experts. We cannot map out the precise route to the goal of eliminating nuclear weapons, but we can offer moral direction and encouragement. The horribly destructive capacity of nuclear arms makes them disproportionate and indiscriminate weapons that endanger human life and dignity like no other armaments. Their use as a weapon of war is rejected in Church teaching based on just war norms. Although we cannot anticipate every step on the path humanity must walk, we can point with moral clarity to a destination that moves beyond deterrence to a world free of the nuclear threat.

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We share the vision of our Holy Father, Pope Benedict XVI. In his January address to diplomats the Pope said, "...I firmly hope that, during the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty Review Conference to be held this May in New York, concrete decisions will be made towards progressive disarmament, with a view to freeing our planet from nuclear arms."

Based on a moral imperative to rid the world of nuclear weapons, the Conference of Bishops will be a steadfast supporter of strong and bipartisan action on the new START Treaty as an important and essential step toward a nuclear-weapons-free future.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Francis Cardinal George" with a small flourish at the end.

Francis Cardinal George, OMI  
Archbishop of Chicago  
President