



## *Committee on International Justice and Peace*

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February 15, 2013

The Honorable Frank Wolf  
U.S. House of Representatives  
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Anna Eshoo  
U.S. House of Representatives  
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Representatives Wolf and Eshoo,

As Chair of the Committee on International Justice and Peace of the United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, I commend your tireless efforts to advance religious freedom as evidenced by your sponsorship of H.R. 301, a bill to establish a Special Envoy to Promote Religious Freedom of Religious Minorities in the Near East and South Central Asia. Such an envoy, working in partnership with the State Department's Office of International Religious Freedom and the U.S. Commission for International Religious Freedom, can address the particularly complex and dire situation of religious minorities in the region.

The bishops have long been concerned over the plight of religious minorities, particularly Christian communities in countries such as Iraq, Syria, Egypt, India and Pakistan, many of whom have lived for centuries side by side with those of other faiths, but now find themselves coming under increased attack and harassment. Such attacks have led many to flee, becoming displaced within their own country or escaping across the borders to seek refugee status, uncertain as to what the future holds. These migrations have led to the decimation of historic communities who have contributed much to the cultural, political, economic and social life of their countries.

Following egregious violence against religious minorities, such as church bombings in Egypt and Nigeria, blasphemy charges leveled against a young Pakistani Christian girl, the attack on the Syrian Catholic cathedral in Baghdad, the assassination of Pakistan's Minister for Minority Affairs, or the targeting by Hindu extremists of Christian villages in India, we have strongly urged the Administration to press other governments to undertake concrete measures to respect and protect the human rights and religious freedom of all their citizens. The Holy Father convened the Synod for the Middle East in October 2010 out of a profound concern for the Christian presence in the region. During his 2012 visit to Lebanon, Pope Benedict XVI defended religious freedom as "the pinnacle of all other freedoms."

The Catholic Church views protection of religious freedom as a "cornerstone of the structure of human rights" since it is rooted in the dignity of the human person. Pope Benedict XVI devoted his 2011 World Day of Peace message to religious freedom, calling it the "path to peace." In keeping with this longstanding teaching, we commend you for introducing H.R. 301 and lend our support to passage of this legislation.

Sincerely yours,

Most Reverend Richard E. Pates  
Bishop of Des Moines  
Chair, Committee on International Justice and Peace